#### NATIVE PLANT SALE GARDEN KITS

Three garden kits are offered through the Washtenaw County Conservation District spring native plants sale – Butterfly Garden, Pollinator Insects Garden, and Rain Garden. Each kit includes 32 plant plugs of native Michigan perennial plants suitable for the purpose of each garden kit.

Following this cover page are listings of the plants that were included in last year's kits. PLEASE NOTE that the exact contents of the kits for this year <u>may be different</u>, based upon plant availability when the kits are assembled at the nursery. A current list of the plants included in this year's kits will be provided with each garden kit.

#### **BUTTERFLY GARDEN KIT**

The plants included in the Butterfly Garden Kit have been selected to attract butterflies and provide a variety of color for your enjoyment. Here are a few helpful hints to plan and install a butterfly garden.

- Locate the garden in a sunny area. Butterflies and most butterfly-attracting plants require bright sunshine.
- <u>Plant flowers in groups</u>. Butterflies are first attracted to flowers by color. Groups of flowers are easier for butterflies to locate than isolated plants. Plant the taller plants towards the back.
- <u>Include damp areas or shallow puddles</u>. Some butterflies drink and extract salts from moist soil. Add a bird bath, stone with concave surface, or other feature to add water to your butterfly garden.
- <u>Place flat stones in the garden</u>. Butterflies often perch on stones, spread their wings and bask in the sun. Basking raises their body temperature so they are able to fly and remain active.

# **POLLINATOR INSECTS GARDEN KIT**

The plants included in the Pollinator Garden Kit have been selected to attract insects that pollinate most crop plants grown for their fruits, vegetables, nuts, seeds, and fiber. Here are a few helpful hints to plan and install a pollinator insects garden.

- Locate the garden in an area that receives at least six hours of sun each day.
- Provide water sources for the pollinators such as shallow pools, mud puddles, or birdbaths.
- You can add nesting structures to your pollinator garden to provide shelter and safety from predators for pollinating insects.

#### Additional Web Resources on Pollinator Gardens

Pollinator Partnership: <a href="http://www.pollinator.org/gardens.htm">http://www.pollinator.org/gardens.htm</a>

Pollinator Gardens: http://www.gardeningknowhow.com/flower/creating-a-pollinator-garden.htm

#### **RAIN GARDEN KIT**

The plants included in the Rain Garden Kit have been selected to tolerate both wet and dry conditions, while also providing habitat for butterflies and other insects, and providing a variety of color for your enjoyment. Here are a few helpful hints to plan and install a rain garden.

A rain garden captures rainwater, allowing it to soak naturally into the soil. By infiltrating rain into the ground, you can reduce problems with runoff and standing water. In addition, the plants and soil in a rain garden filter and reduce pollutants that may be in the runoff, like nutrients and pesticides from lawn applications, and oils and metals from cars and roads.

- To choose a location, note the direction of runoff when it rains and low spots where water collects.
- <u>Stay at least</u> 10 feet away and down slope from building foundations. Stay away from septic system drain fields. Also stay away from right-of-ways and underground service lines or utilities.

#### Additional Web Resources on Rain Gardens

Rain Gardens of West Michigan: www.raingardens.org/index.php

Rain Gardens: A How-to Manual for Homeowners: <a href="http://clean-water.uwex.edu/pubs/raingarden/rgmanual.pdf">http://clean-water.uwex.edu/pubs/raingarden/rgmanual.pdf</a>

# **Native Plant Butterfly Garden Kit**

site: full sun - partial shade

Kit contains a selection of native Michigan perennial plants, providing nectar and larval host plants for a variety of local butterflies. Each plant is labeled with the first 3 letters of the genus and species name. Plant your garden in full sun to part shade, space the plants about 1.5 -2 feet apart, remove paper tubes when planting. Kit will fill an area about 80 -100 sqft.

# Allium cernuum, (Nodding Wild Onion)

**height:** 1 -1.5 ft. graceful nodding pink flower clusters emerge from a clump of narrow leaves

light: sun -light

shade

moisture: dry mesic

-mesic

# Aster umbellatus, (Tall Flat-top White Aster)

**height:** 3 -4 ft. upright perennial.

light: sun moisture: mesic -wet mesic

#### Coreopsis tripteris, (Tall coreopsis)

**height:** 4 -8 ft. several upright stems with branched clusters of yellow flowers in late summer; spreads by underground runners to form a patch; seeds provide food for birds.

moisture: mesic

# Eupatorium maculatum, (Joe-pye weed)

height: 4 -6 ft. an upright perennial; An excellent nectar source for butterflies; naturalizes well

**light:** sun in wet soil; tolerates typical garden conditions as an ornamental.

moisture: wet mesic

-wet

#### Monarda fistulosa, (Wild bergamot, Beebalm)

**height:** 3 -5 ft. An upright, lightly brached perennial; light purple flowers in summer; fragrant

**light:** pt. sun -sun leaves.

moisture: mesic











Penstemon hirsutus, (Hairy beard-tongue)

**height:** 2 - 3 ft. perennial roots pruduce a compact cluster of upright stems; can work well as an

**light:** sun -light ornamental specimen.

shade

**moisture:** dry mesic

Pycnanthemum virginianum, (Mountain mint)

**height:** 2 -4 ft. perennial roots form a small patch of several upright stems; leaves small and

**light:** sun narrow with minty fragrance.

**moisture:** mesic -wet mesic

Ratibida pinnata, (Yellow coneflower)

**height:** 4 - 6 ft. perennial roots produce several upright stems topped with relatively large blooms; can naturalize well from seed; leaves divided into narrow segments.

**moisture:** mesic -dry mesic

Rudbeckia hirta, (Black-eyed susan)

**height:** 2 -4 ft. A short-lived perennial. Blooms throughout the summer and into the fall.

**light:** pt. sun -sun Reseeds itself readily on open ground.

moisture: wet mesic

-dry mesic

Solidago riddellii, (Riddell's goldenrod)

**height:** 2 -4 ft. perennial roots send up several upright stem with narrow, arching leaves.

light: sun

moisture: wet mesic

-mesic

Veronicastrum virginicum, (Culver's root)

**height:** 3 -5 ft. several upright stems with narrow, sharply pointed leaves, arranged in whorls (or

**light:** sun -light tiers) to create interesting texture; spires of white flowers form at the top.

shade

moisture: wet mesic

-dry mesic













# **Native Plant Beneficial Pollinator Kit**

site: full sun - partial shade

Kit contains a selection of native Michigan perennial plants to encourage beneficial insects and pollinators. Each plant is individually labeled with the first 3 letters of the genus and species name. Plant your garden in full sun to part shade, space the plants about 1.5 -2 feet apart, remove paper tubes when planting. Kit will fill an area about 80 -100 sqft.

# Allium cernuum, (Nodding Wild Onion)

height: 1 -1.5 ft. graceful nodding pink flower clusters emerge from a clump of narrow leaves

light: sun -light

shade

**moisture:** dry mesic -mesic



# Aster laevis, (Smooth Aster)

**height:** 3 -5 ft. smooth, bluish-green stem and leaves; branched clusters of soft purple flowers in

**light:** sun fall; spreads to form small patches; naturalizes well from seed.

**moisture:** mesic -dry mesic



#### Eupatorium perfoliatum, (Boneset)

**height:** 3 -5 ft. an upright perennial with textured, pointy leaves joined around the stem; **light:** sun -part sunnaturalizes well in wet soil; tolerates typical garden conditions as an ornamental;

**moisture:** mesic An excellent nectar source for butterflies.

-wet mesic



# Lobelia siphilitica, (Great Blue Lobelia)

height: 2 -4 ft. compact form; several upright stems form spikes of blue flowers in fall; can spread

**light:** sun - shade well from seed.

**moisture:** mesic



#### Monarda punctata, (Horsemint)

height: 1 -2 ft. A low-growing perennial spreading to form a small patch; somewhat narrow leaves

**light:** sun fragrant when crushed.

**moisture:** dry mesic -dry



#### Penstemon hirsutus, (Hairy beard-tongue)

**height:** 2 -3 ft. perennial roots pruduce a compact cluster of upright stems; can work well as an

**light:** sun -light ornamental specimen.

shade

moisture: dry

mesic



#### Ratibida pinnata, (Yellow coneflower)

**height:** 4 -6 ft. perennial roots produce several upright stems topped with relatively large blooms; can naturalize well from seed; leaves divided into narrow segments.

**moisture:** mesic -dry mesic



#### Silphium terebinthinaceum, (Prairie dock)

**height:** 4 -8 ft. a clusters of large, upright lower leaves sends up a leafless stalk in late summer light: full sun that branches into numerous yellow flowers; a long-lived perennial; deep tap root.

-light shade **moisture:** dry mesic -mesic



#### Solidago riddellii, (Riddell's goldenrod)

**height:** 2 -4 ft. perennial roots send up several upright stem with narrow, arching leaves.

light: sun moisture: wet mesic -mesic



# Solidago speciosa, (Showy goldenrod)

**height:** 3 -5 ft. perennial roots send up several upright reddish stems with shiny, cleanly-cut leaves

light: sun
moisture: mesic
-dry mesic



#### Veronicastrum virginicum, (Culver's root)

**height:** 3 -5 ft. several upright stems with narrow, sharply pointed leaves, arranged in whorls (or **light:** sun -light tiers) to create interesting texture; spires of white flowers form at the top.

shade

**moisture:** wet mesic -dry mesic



# **Native Plant Rain Garden Kit**

site: periodically moist soil, full-sun to partial shade

Kit contains a mix of native Michigan perennial plants, each one individually labeled with the first 3 letters of the genus and species name. Plant your garden in full sun to part shade in an area that gets extra moisture after a rain, space the plants about 1.5 - 2.5 feet apart, remove paper tubes when planting. Kit will fill an area about 80 - 100 sqft.

#### Aster umbellatus, (Tall Flat-top White Aster)

**height:** 3 -4 ft. upright perennial.

**light:** sun **moisture:** mesic -wet mesic

#### Carex bebbii, (Bebb's sedge)

**height:** 2 ft. clumping form: greens up in early spring.

**light:** sun -pt. shade

**moisture:** wet mesic -mesic (medium)

# Carex vulpinoidea, (Fox sedge)

**height:** 1 -2 ft. A clumping perennial; tolerates fluctuating moisture levels.

light: sun -part

shade

**moisture:** mesic -wet mesic

#### Eupatorium maculatum, (Joe-pye weed)

height: 4 -6 ft. an upright perennial; An excellent nectar source for butterflies; naturalizes well in

**light:** sun wet soil; tolerates typical garden conditions as an ornamental.

**moisture:** wet mesic -wet

# Juncus effusus, (Soft-stemmed rush)

**height:** 2 - 3 ft. clump-forming, grass-like perennial; straight, upright narrow blades a deep-green

**light:** sun -light color.

shade

**moisture:** wet mesic -wet











#### Lobelia siphilitica, (Great Blue Lobelia)

**height:** 2 -4 ft. compact form; several upright stems form spikes of blue flowers in fall; can spread

**light:** sun - shade well from seed.

**moisture:** mesic -wet mesic



#### Mimulus ringens, (Monkey-flower)

**height:** 2 -4 ft. a weak-stemmed perennial; purple flowers in late summer.

**light:** sun -part sun **moisture:** mesic -wet mesic



#### Senecio aureus, (Golden ragwort)

**height:** 2-3 ft. perennial roots spread to form a groundcover of rounded leaves in early spring; later, sends up several upright flower stems, which go to seed and die-back in

sun summer.

 $\boldsymbol{moisture:}\ mesic$ 

-wet



#### Thalictrum dasycarpum, (Tall meadow-rue)

**height:** 3 -6 ft. perennial with upright stems and delicate, divided leaves; airy plume of white

**light:** shade -part flowers.

sun

**moisture:** mesic -wet mesic



#### Tradescantia ohiensis, (Common spiderwort)

**height:** 1.5 - 2.5 ft. perennial roots spread to form a compact patch of greyish-green sword-shaped **light:** sun -light leaves; short-lived blooms in morning fade by afternoon; flowers repeatedly

shade summer through fall; flower color varies from pinkish-purple - blue.

**moisture:** wet mesic -dry mesic



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